

Pests and Diseases of the exquisite *Apis Mellifera*



Varroa Destructor



Greater Wax Moth



Small Hive Beetle

Nosema Apis and Ceranae

American and European Foulbrood

Chalkbrood

Sacbrood

Stonebrood

Deformed Wing Virus

Tracheal Mites

Colony Collapse Disorder

Bears, hornets/yellow jackets, raccoons

Natural Varroa Mite Treatments

- powdered sugar (most effective if applied weekly)
- Thymol/essential oil treatment
- formic acid
- oxalic acid
- breaking the brood cycle

